

# Establishing Formal Post-Preceptorship Mentoring Programs for Graduate

# Nurses

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## Motivation for Change



- 1. CCNE and AACN best practice recommendation
- Nurse Graduate Survey from Adventist Health Care (N=9)
  - Length of preceptorship- Min: 12 weeks,
    Max: 36 weeks, Mean: 20 weeks
  - Preceptorship strengths- One-on-one, monthly meetings/evaluation
  - Preceptorship weaknesses- Limited experiences, confusing orientation binder, amount of required documentation burdensome, variation in preceptor style/experience,
  - Adequately prepared- Yes=7 No=2
  - Benefit from a mentor- Yes=9 No=0
  - Mentor expectations-Knowledgeable, experienced, motivating, supportive, kind, resource, available, trustworthy/confidant, guide, advocate
- 3. Nurse Graduate Survey from Carroll Community College (N= 22)
  - Some found themselves off orientation early due to staff shortages
  - Graduates recognized the need for a support person to help them with the emotional aspects of the job
- 4. Focus group resident graduates experienced decline in support and resources upon completion of Residency Program. Wanted identified "go-to" person for questions, concerns, and encouragement

#### Mentoring Process

- L. Stakeholder Support
- 2. Secured and leveraged resources
  - Facilitators created from current staff members, no additional FTE
  - Utilize grant funds to cover expenses
  - Participation aligned with criteria of career advancement model (for mentor)
  - Program starts upon completion of residency program
- 3. Program: Year at a Glance
  - Training
    - Mentor workshop attendance required (for mentors)
    - New graduate orientated at preexisting learning opportunity
  - Self-selection of mentor by mentee using profiles
  - Mentoring relationship
    - Mutual development of program plan and goals, revised as needed
    - Monthly meetings with written agenda required
    - Facilitated "lunch and learns" at 3,6,and 12 months with CEs awarded
  - Evaluation at 3, 6, and 12 months
    - Assessment of relationship
    - Assessment of program
    - Job satisfaction
    - Intent to stay (with current employer)





#### Contact

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# Mentorship Objectives

- 1. Develop supportive and encouraging relationships (Academy, 2012, pg. 1)
- Guide nurses in their professional, personal, and interpersonal growth (Academy, 2012, pg. 1)
- 3. Promote mutuality and sharing based on the needs of the colleagues (Academy, 2012, pg. 1)
- 4. Communicate information concerning expectations, learning opportunities, and stressors (Academy, 2012, pg. 1)

#### Barriers/Challenges and Lessons Learned

#### Barriers/Challenges

- Competing priorities of facilitators
- Mentor availability vs unit staffing needs
- Voluntary participation
- Evaluations lengthy/time consuming

#### **Lessons Learned**

- Innovative program promotion and mentor recruitment
- Keep it simple, complexity deters participation
- Language discernment: Program vs
  Opportunity
- Flexibility with monthly meeting format
- Identify tangible incentives beyond career advancement program
- Mentoring pairs not required to be on same unit

#### Reference

Academy of Medical-Surgical Nurses (2012). *AMSN Mentoring Program: Mentor Guide.*